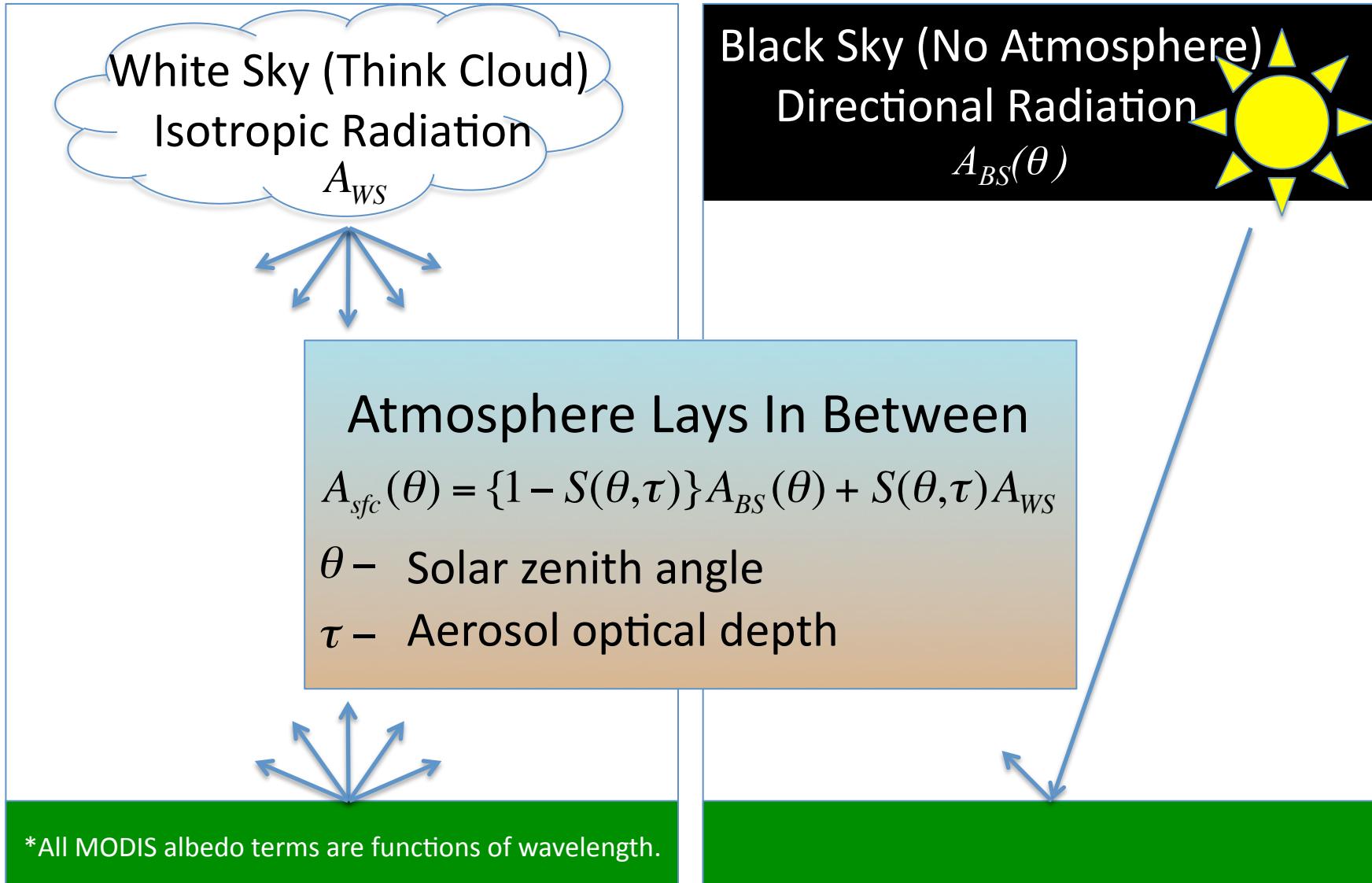


MODIS Broadband Surface Albedo Retrieval
Methodology and
Comparison with CRS Surface Albedo Over Greenland

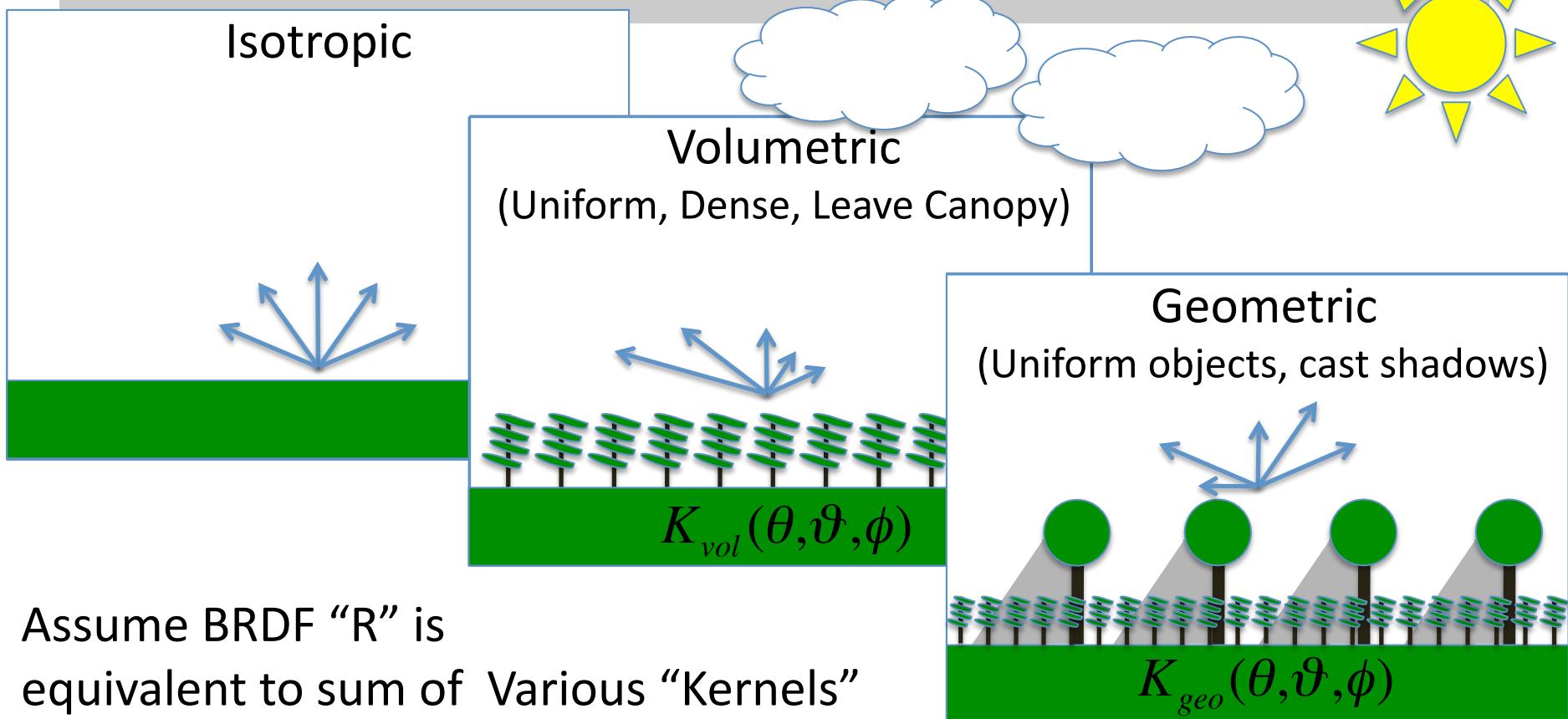
David Rutan
Fred Rose
Seiji Kato
Walt Miller
Tom Caldwell
Tom Charlock

MODIS Albedo* I

Defining the Sky



MODIS Albedo II “Kernel” Based BRDF



Assume BRDF “R” is equivalent to sum of Various “Kernels”

$$R(\theta, \vartheta, \phi, \Lambda) = f_{iso}(\Lambda) + f_{vol}(\Lambda)K_{vol} + f_{geo}(\Lambda)K_{geo}$$

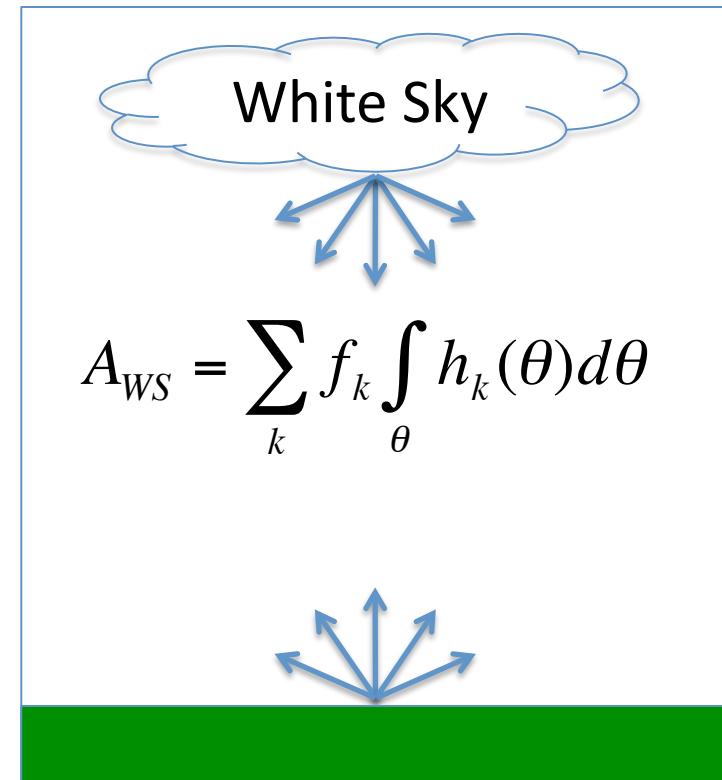
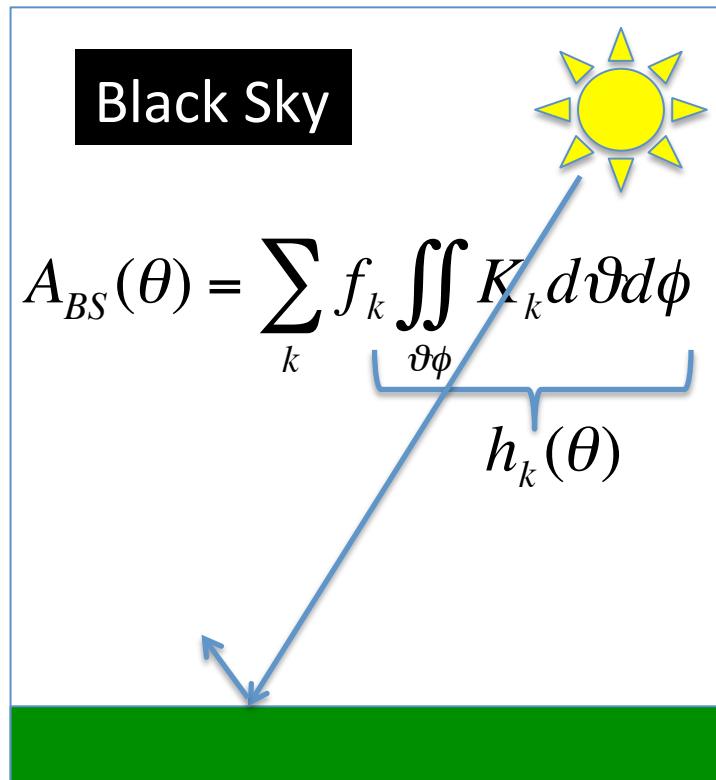
$f_k(\Lambda)$ – Derived from MODIS radiance observations.

MODIS Albedo III

From BRDF to Albedo

$$R = f_{iso} + f_{vol}K_{vol} + f_{geo}K_{geo}$$

Integrate each “K” over azimuth & view zenith, then solar zenith:



MODIS Albedo IV

From Albedo to HDF Coefficients

$$A_{BS}(\theta) = \sum_k f_k \underbrace{\iint K_k d\vartheta d\phi}_{\vartheta\phi}$$

Assume: $h_k(\theta) = g_{0k} + g_{1k}\theta^2 + g_{2k}\theta^3$

Gives: $A_{BS}(\theta) = f_{iso}(g_{0iso} + g_{1iso}\theta^2 + g_{2iso}\theta^3) +$
 $f_{vol}(g_{0vol} + g_{1vol}\theta^2 + g_{2vol}\theta^3) +$
 $f_{geo}(g_{0geo} + g_{1geo}\theta^2 + g_{2geo}\theta^3)$

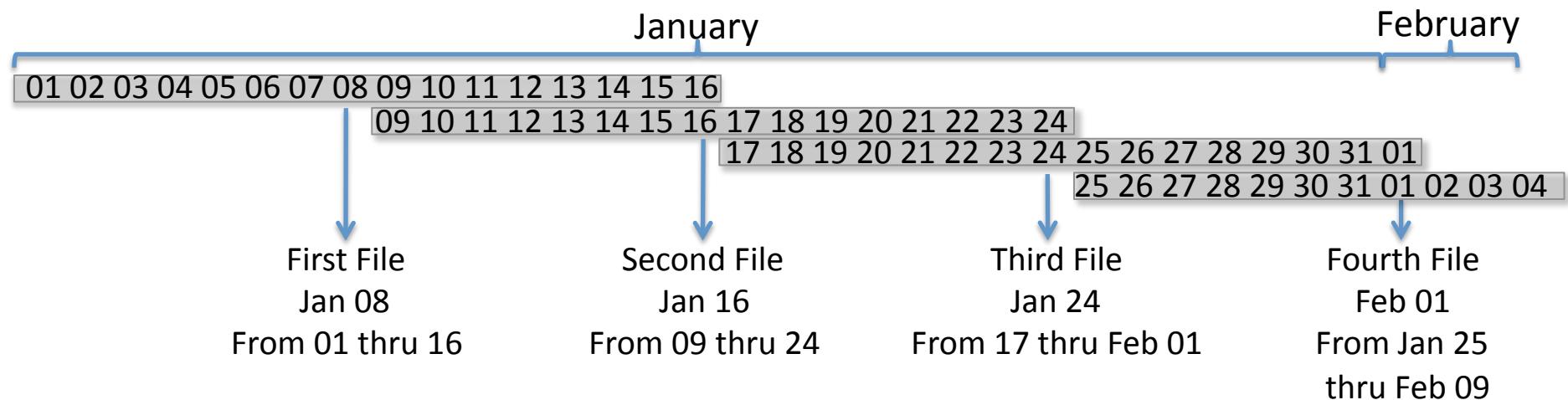
$$A_{WS} = f_{iso}g_{iso}^{ws} + f_{vol}g_{vol}^{ws} + f_{geo}g_{geo}^{ws}$$

Finally: $A_{sfc}(\theta) = \{1 - S(\theta, \tau)\}A_{BS}(\theta) + S(\theta, \tau)A_{WS}$

Where: $f_{iso}, f_{vol}, f_{geo}$ Come from MODIS HDF files
 g_{jk} and $S(\theta, \tau)$ Pre-computed, supplied in MODIS code.

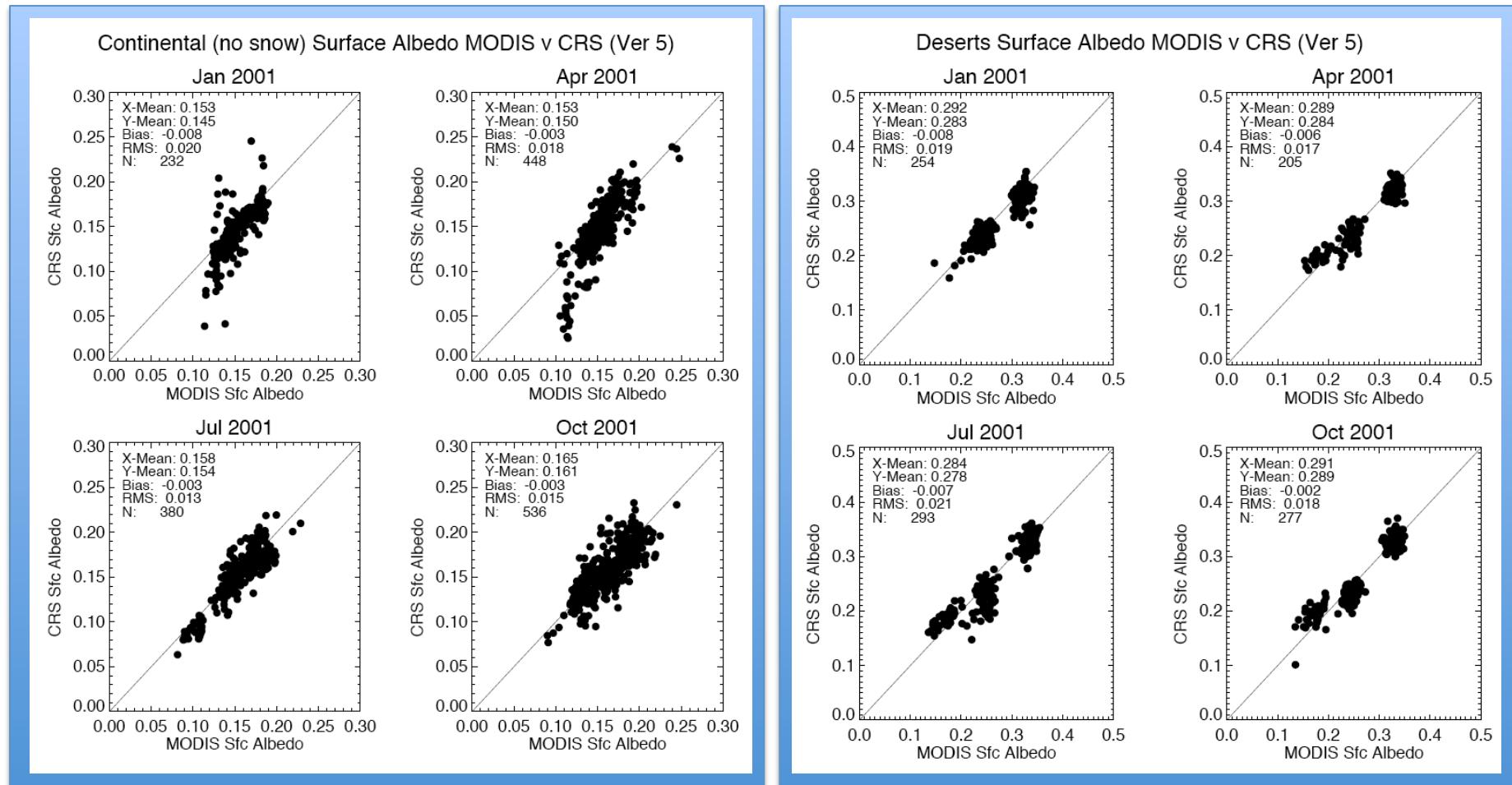
CRS & MODIS Albedo Compared at Footprint Resolution Using CCCM NEWS* data product.

- Use Clear Sky (Minnis retrieval of all MODIS pixels inside CERES footprint.)
- Albedos are based on ratio of up/down flux at the surface using:
 - 1) CRS Edition2B algorithm
 - 2) “Enhanced CRS calculation” (uses MODIS MCD43C1 surface albedo.)
- CRS surface albedo retrieved from nadir observed CERES TOA albedo.
- MCD43C1 surface albedo developed 16-days; product every 8-days.



CRS & MODIS Compared at Footprint Resolution*

Using CRS and MCD43C1 (From Terra, July 2001)



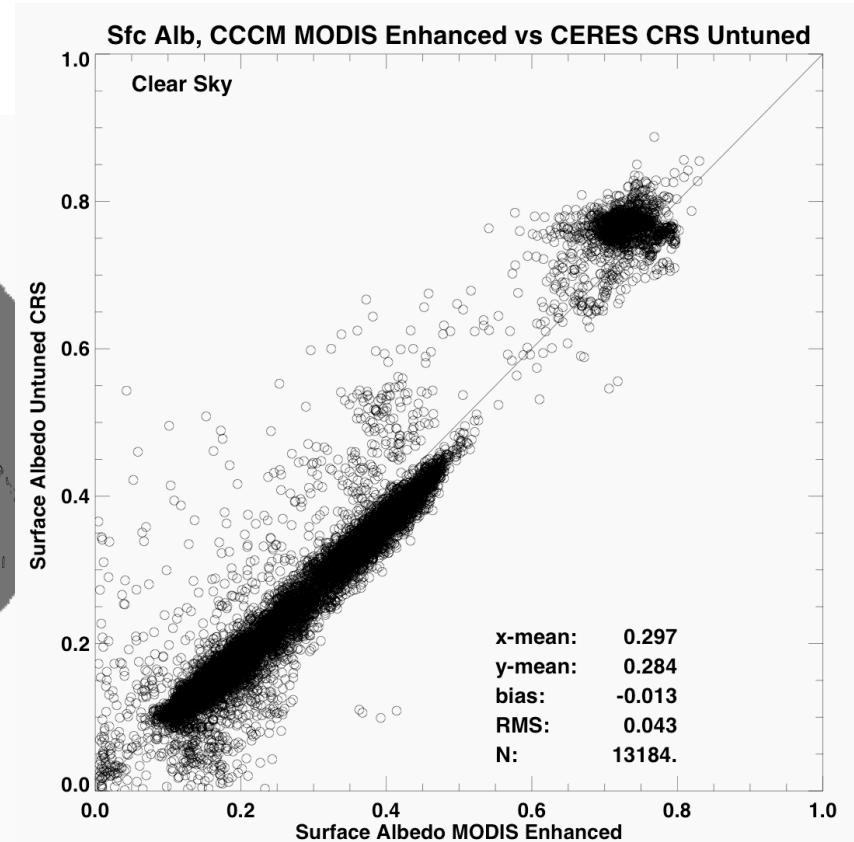
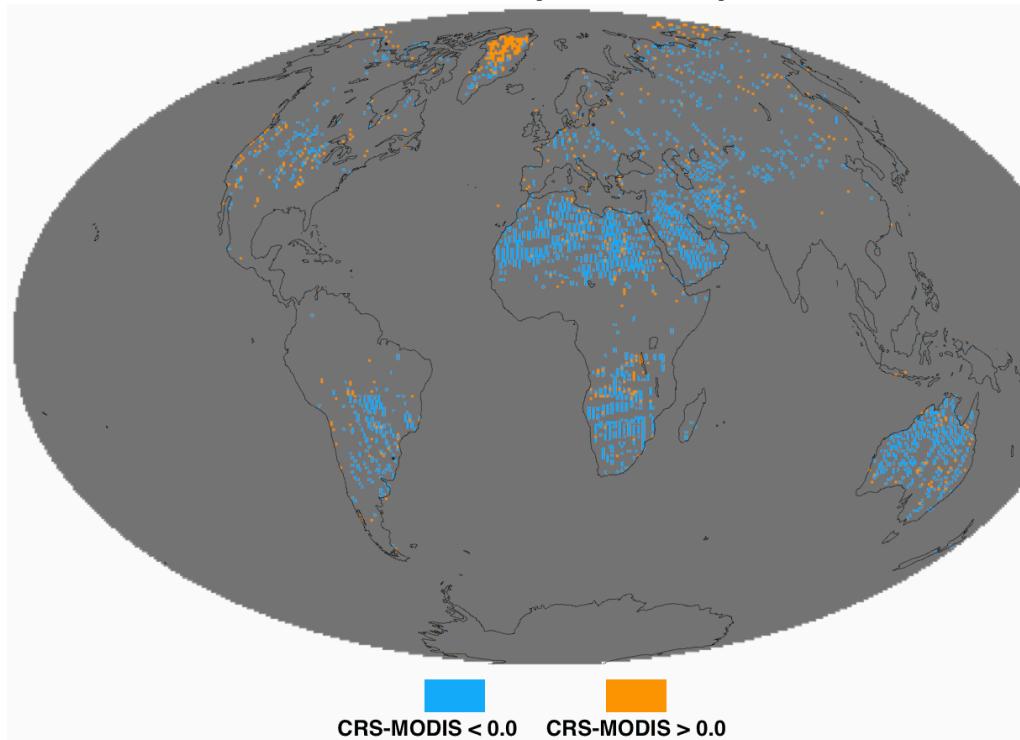
Land Sites

Desert Sites

*From Rutan et al. JGR 2009

CRS & MODIS Compared at Footprint Resolution Using CCCM NEWS* data product.

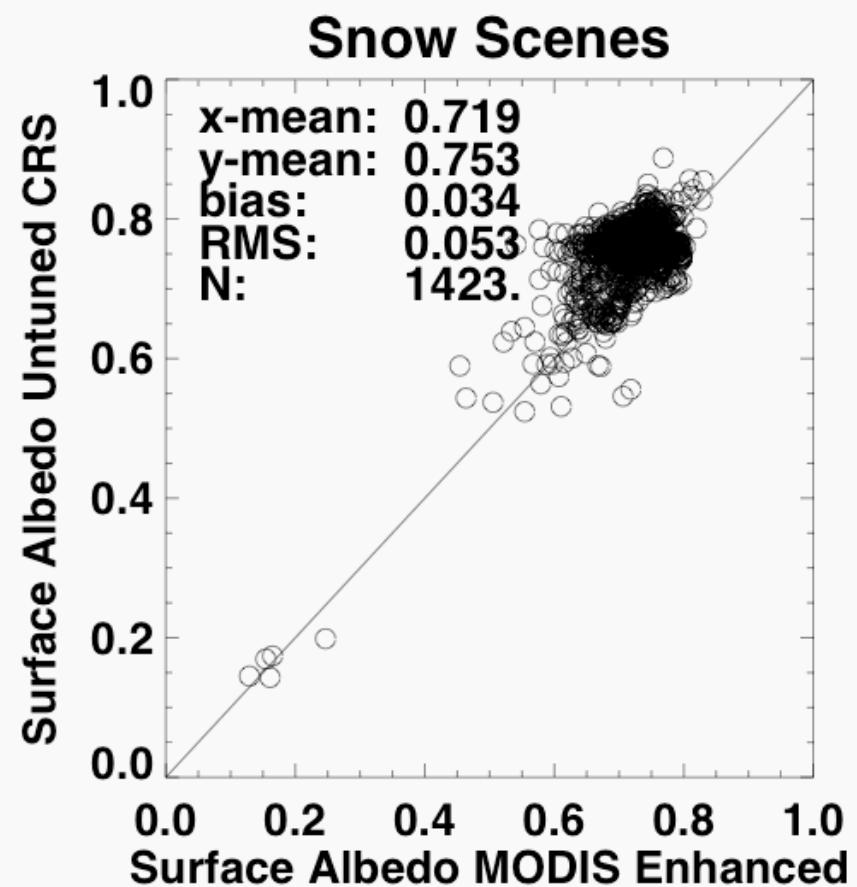
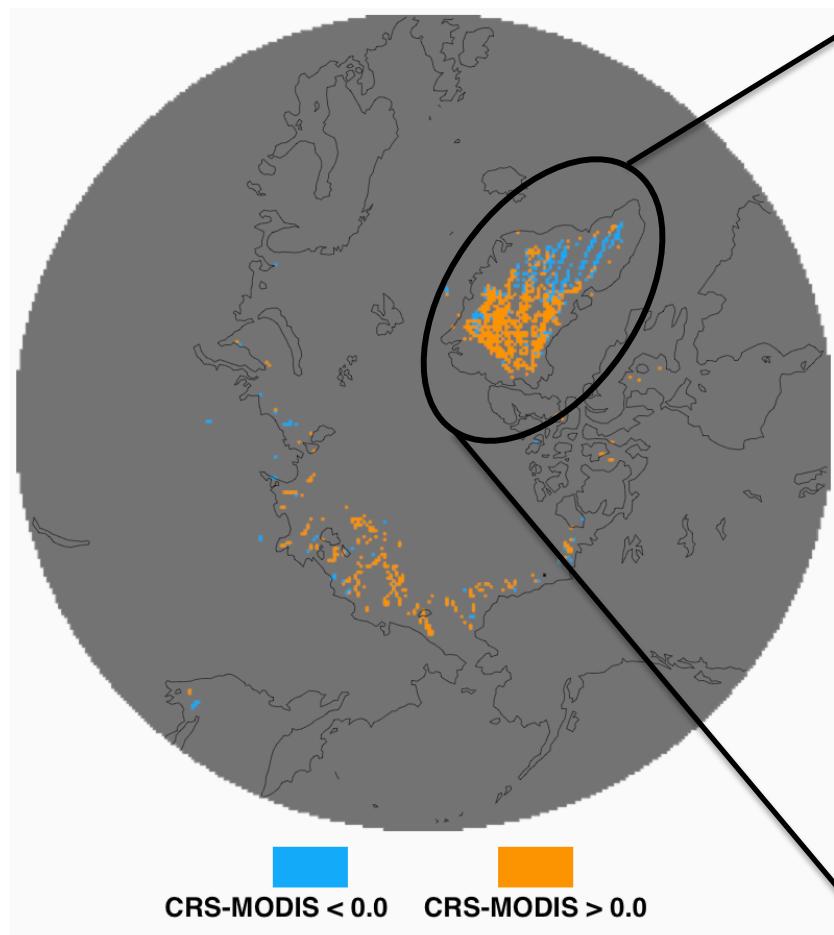
CRS-MODIS Albedo
All Clear Sky Footprints



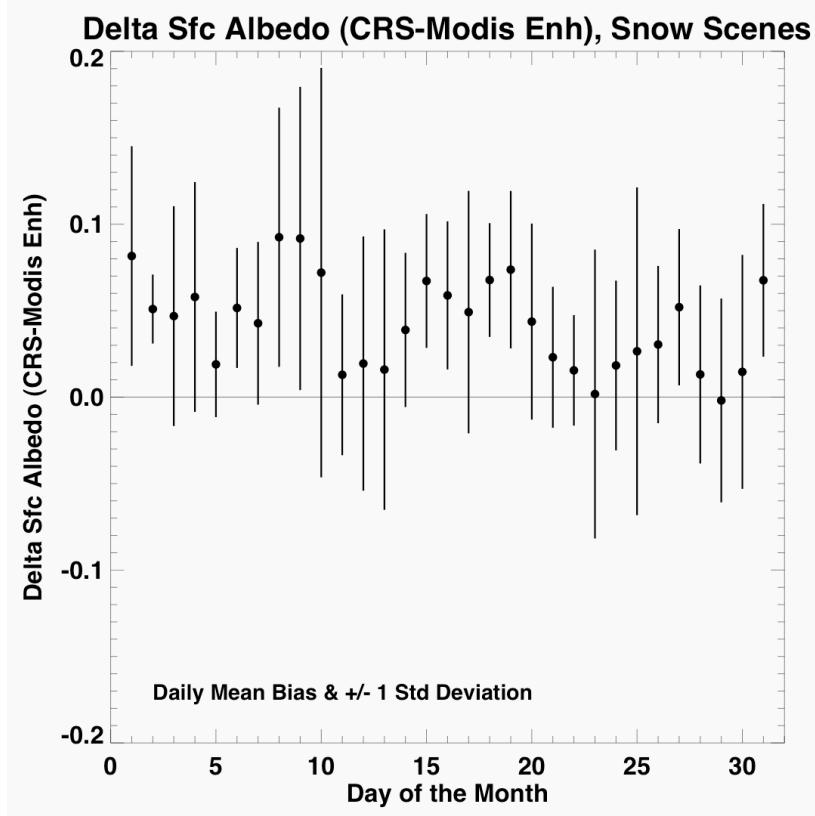
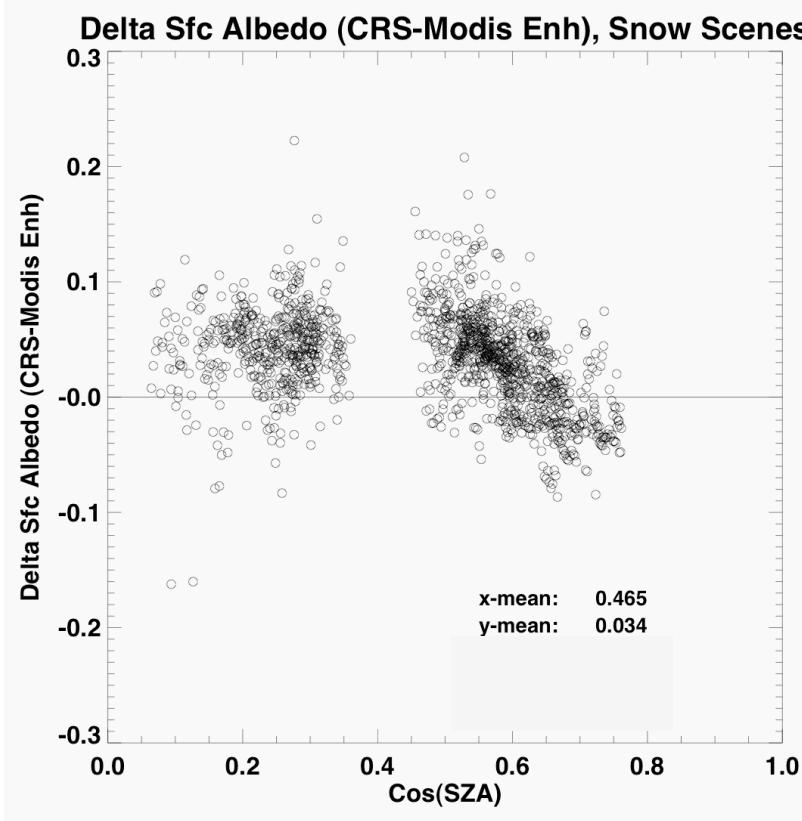
*From Aqua July, 2006

CRS & MODIS Compared at Footprint Resolution Using CCCM NEWS data product.

Footprints with Snow



CRS & MODIS Compared at Footprint Resolution Using CCCM NEWS data product.



Possibilities:

MODIS collects over multiple view zenith angle, CERES is nadir only in NEWS data.
Polarization error in MODIS radiances over snow.

Extra 1: CRS Aerosol Opt Depth

Clear Sky Surface Albedo Delta (CRS-MODIS): 2006/07 (CCCM Aqua)

